WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. An etchant for etching at least one of a titanium material and silicon oxide, comprising a mixed liquid of HCl, $\rm NH_4F$ and $\rm H_2O$.
- 2. An etchant according to claim 1, having a $\mathrm{NH_4F/HCl}$ molar ratio of less than one.
- 3. A method for fabricating a semiconductor device, comprising the step of:

etching a titanium material layer formed on a silicon oxide layer using an etchant according to claim 2.

- 4. An etchant according to claim 1, having a $\mathrm{NH_4F/HCl}$ molar ratio of more than one.
- 5. A method for fabricating a semiconductor device, comprising the step of:

etching a silicon oxide layer formed on a titanium material layer using an etchant according to claim 4.

- 6. An etchant according to claim 1, having a $\rm NH_4F/HCl$ molar ratio of substantially one.
- 7. A method for fabricating a semiconductor device, comprising the step of:

etching a lamination including a titanium material layer and a silicon oxide layer using an etchant according to claim 6.